Recommended reading about the Franks and the Carolingian Empire


MEROVINGIAN GAUL AND THE FRANKS

Sources:


Introductions:


J. Wallace-Hadrill, *The Long-Haired Kings and Other Studies in Frankish History*


Further reading:


R. Mathisen and D. Shanzer (eds.), *Society and Culture in Late Antique Gaul: Revisiting the Sources* (2001)

**Clovis:**

W. Daly, ‘Clovis: how barbaric, how pagan?’, *Speculum* 69 (1994), 18–39


**Gregory of Tours:**


**THE CAROLINGIAN EMPIRE**

**Sources:**


**Introductions:**


**The emergence of the Carolingians:**


Expansion and warfare:


Charlemagne:


Louis the Pious:


M. Innes, ‘Charlemagne’s will: piety, politics and the imperial succession’, English Historical Review 112 (1997), 833–55


The later Carolingians:

E. Goldberg, Struggle for Empire: Kingship and Conflict under Louis the German, 817–876 (2006)

S. MacLean, Kingship and Politics in the Late Ninth Century: Charles the Fat and the End of the Carolingian Empire (2003)


J. Nelson, Charles the Bald (1992)


**Kingship, government and law:**


**The ‘Carolingian renaissance’:**


J. Contreni, *Carolingian Learning, Masters and Manuscripts* (1992)


**Church and reform:**


R. McKitterick, The Frankish Church and the Carolingian Reforms, 789–895 (1977)